

Mainland China Standard—YD/T 993-1998

YD/T 993-1998 establishes the technical requirements and test methods for lightning protection of telecommunication terminal equipment for Mainland China.

This Chinese Standard parallels the ITU-T K.21 “Resistibility of Subscriber’s Terminal to Overvoltages and Overcurrents” (1996) document very closely. This standard is the technical basis for simulated lightning induced event testing requirements for Telecommunication Terminal Equipment such as modems, fax machines, telephone sets, and so on.

Normal operation of EUT is not required during the lightning surge simulation test. However, all functions of the EUT should meet the requirements of relevant standards after the completion of these tests. All lightning surge simulation tests should be conducted at:

- Temperature: 15 °C – 35 °C
- Relative humidity: ±5% – ±75%
- Air pressure: 86 – ±56 kPa

Once the lightning surge simulation testing is completed, an electric isolation test is conducted. The power is removed from the unit for this test.

Measure the insulation with 500 V dc voltage after the completion of the insulation test. The resistance should be no less than 2 MΩ.

Table 3.42 Surge Simulations - Tip & Ring Connections

Lightning Surge Test Conditions			Voltage and Current Waveform μ s	Test Voltage / Current * (kV/A)
Without Primary Protection	Metallic Test	Single Tip and Ring Pair	10x700 / 5x310	1.5/37.5
			10x700 / 5x310	1.5/37.5
	Longitudinal Test	Single Tip and Ring Pair	10x700 / 5x310	1/25
			10x700 / 5x310	1/25
		All Tip and Ring Pair	10x700 / 5x310	1/25
			10x700 / 5x310	1/25
With Primary Protection	Metallic Test	Single Tip and Ring Pair	10x700 / 5x310	4/100
			10x700 / 5x310	4/100
	Longitudinal Test	Single Tip and Ring Pair	10x700 / 5x310	4/100
			10x700 / 5x310	4/100
		All Tip and Ring Pair	10x700 / 5x310	4/100
			10x700 / 5x310	4/100

Table 3.43 Surge Simulations - Power Line Connections

Lightning Surge Test Conditions			Voltage and Current Waveform μ s	Test Voltage / Current * (kV/A)
Without Primary Protection	Metallic Test	Power Line	1.2x50 / 8x20	1.5/750
			1.2x50 / 8x20	1.5/750
	Longitudinal Test	Power Line	1.2x50 / 8x20	1/83.3
			1.2x50 / 8x20	1/83.3
With Primary Protection	Metallic Test	Power Line	1.2x50 / 8x20	4/2000
			1.2x50 / 8x20	4/2000
	Longitudinal Test	Power Line	1.2x50 / 8x20	4/333.3
			1.2x50 / 8x20	4/333.3

* All tests are conducted ±5 times with at least one minute between events.

Table 3.44 Electrical Insulation Test

Equipment Type	Voltage / Current	V&I Waveform μ s	Repetition
Handheld	2.5 kV / 62.5 A	10x700 / 5x310	±5
Non-handheld	1.5 kV / 37.5 A	10x700 / 5x310	±5